

INTRODUCTION

While working on Reproductive Health and Population issues one often needs access to different kinds of information, particularly numerical data. Numbers are not only needed to appreciate a certain situation, but they are often used to prove a point or to lend weight to an argument. While numbers do have these advantages it is also known that numbers rarely tell the whole story. Mark Twain in his usual pithy style had commented “lies, damn lies and statistics”. Thus one needs to interpret data carefully.

An attempt has been made to collect numerical data on variety of issues related to Reproductive Health from different Government sources like the Census, the National Family Health Survey and National Human Development Report. This information is displayed in state-wise tables. Hopefully the reader will find these useful in her/his work.

TABLE - 1
Distribution of population, sex ratio, density and decadal growth rate of population : 2001

State	Total population			Sex ratio (females per 1,000 males)	Density (per sq. km)	Decadal growth rate
	Persons	Males	Females			
INDIA	1,027,015,247	531,277,078	495,738,169	933	324	21.34
Jammu & Kashmir	10,069,917	5,300,574	4,769,343	900	99	29.04
Himachal Pradesh	6,077,248	3,085,256	2,991,992	970	109	17.53
Punjab	24,289,296	12,963,362	11,325,934	874	482	19.76
Chandigarh *	900,914	508,224	392,690	773	7,902	40.33
Uttaranchal	8,479,562	4,316,401	4,163,161	964	159	19.20
Haryana	21,082,989	11,327,658	9,755,331	861	477	28.06
Delhi *	13,782,976	7,570,890	6,212,086	821	9,294	46.31
Rajasthan	56,473,122	29,381,657	27,091,465	922	165	28.33
Uttar Pradesh	166,052,859	87,466,301	78,586,558	898	689	25.80
Bihar	82,878,796	43,153,964	39,724,832	921	880	28.43
Sikkim	540,493	288,217	252,276	875	76	32.98
Arunachal Pradesh	1,091,117	573,951	517,166	901	13	26.21
Nagaland	1,988,636	1,041,686	946,950	909	120	64.41
Manipur	2,388,634	1,207,338	1,181,296	978	107	30.02
Mizoram	891,058	459,783	431,275	938	42	29.18
Tripura	3,191,168	1,636,138	1,555,030	950	304	15.74
Meghalaya	2,306,069	1,167,840	1,138,229	975	103	29.94
Assam	26,638,407	13,787,799	12,850,608	932	340	18.85
West Bengal	80,221,171	41,487,694	38,733,477	934	904	17.84
Jharkhand	26,909,428	13,861,277	13,048,151	941	338	23.19
Orissa	36,706,920	18,612,340	18,094,580	972	236	15.94
Chhatisgarh	20,795,956	10,452,426	10,343,530	990	154	18.06
Madhya Pradesh	60,385,118	31,456,873	28,928,245	920	196	24.34
Gujarat	50,596,992	26,344,053	24,252,939	921	258	22.48
Daman & Diu *	158,059	92,478	65,581	709	1,411	55.59
Dadra & Nagar Haveli *	220,451	121,731	98,720	811	449	59.20
Maharashtra	96,752,247	50,334,270	46,417,977	922	314	22.57
Andhra Pradesh	75,727,541	38,286,811	37,440,730	978	275	13.86
Karnataka	52,733,958	26,856,343	25,877,615	964	275	17.25

Goa	1,343,998	685,617	658,381	960	363	14.89
Lakshadweep *	60,595	31,118	29,477	947	1,894	17.19
Kerala	31,838,619	15,468,664	16,369,955	1,058	819	9.42
Tamil Nadu	62,110,839	31,268,654	30,842,185	986	478	11.19
Pondicherry *	973,829	486,705	487,124	1001	2,029	20.56
Andaman & Nicobar Islands *	356,265	192,985	163,280	846	43	26.94

Notes:

1. The population of India includes the estimated population of entire Kachchh district, Morvi, Maliya-Miyana and Wankaner talukas of Rajkot district, Jodiya taluka of Jamnagar district of Gujarat State and entire Kinnaur district of Himachal Pradesh where population enumeration of Census of India 2001 could not be conducted due to natural calamities.
2. For working out the density of India and Jammu & Kashmir the entire area and population of those areas of Jammu & Kashmir which are under illegal occupation of Pakistan and China have not been taken into account.
3. While working out the decadal growth of population of Jammu and Kashmir the population figures for 1991 have been worked out by interpolation as 1991 Census could not be held in this State owing to disturbed conditions.
4. Figures shown against Himachal Pradesh have been arrived at after including the estimated figures of entire Kinnaur district of Himachal Pradesh where the population enumeration of Census of India 2001 could not be conducted due to natural calamity.
5. Figures shown against Gujarat have been arrived at after including the estimated figures of entire Kachchh district, Morvi, Maliya-Miyana and Wankaner talukas of Rajkot district, Jodiya taluka of Jamnagar district of Gujarat State where the population enumeration of Census of India 2001 could not be conducted due to natural calamity.
6. * means - Union Territories

Source : Census of India 2001

TABLE - 2
Population, percentage decadal growth and average annual exponential growth rate

State	Total Population		Percentage decadal growth		Change in percentage decadal growth
	1991	2001	1981-1991	1991-2001	
INDIA	846,387,888	1,027,015,247	23.86	21.34	-2.52
Jammu & Kashmir	7,803,900	10,069,917	30.34	29.04	1.30
Himachal Pradesh	5,170,877	6,077,248	20.79	17.53	-3.26
Punjab	20,281,969	24,289,296	20.81	19.76	-1.05
Chandigarh*	642,015	900,914	42.16	40.33	-1.84
Uttaranchal	7,113,483	8,479,662	24.23	19.20	-5.03
Haryana	16,463,648	21,082,989	27.41	28.06	0.65
Delhi*	9,420,644	13,782,976	51.45	46.31	-5.14
Rajasthan	44,005,990	56,473,122	28.44	28.33	-0.11
Uttar Pradesh	131,998,804	166,052,859	25.55	25.80	0.25
Bihar	64,530,554	82,878,796	23.38	28.43	5.05
Sikkim	406,457	540,493	28.47	32.98	4.51
Arunachal Pradesh	864,558	1,091,117	36.83	26.21	-10.63
Nagaland	1,209,546	1,988,636	56.08	64.41	8.33
Manipur	1,837,149	2,388,634	29.29	30.02	0.73
Mizoram	689,756	891,058	39.70	29.18	-10.51
Tripura	2,757,205	3,191,168	34.30	15.74	-18.56
Meghalaya	1,774,778	2,306,069	32.86	29.94	-2.93
Assam	22,414,322	26,638,407	24.24	18.85	-5.39
West Bengal	68,077,965	80,221,171	24.73	17.84	-6.89
Jharkhand	21,843,911	26,909,428	24.03	23.19	-0.84
Orissa	31,659,736	36,706,920	20.06	15.94	-4.12
Chhatisgarh	17,614,928	20,795,956	25.73	18.06	-7.67
Madhya Pradesh	48,566,242	60,385,118	27.24	24.34	-2.91
Gujarat*	41,309,582	50,96,992	21.19	22.48	1.29
Daman & Diu*	101,586	158,059	28.62	55.59	26.97
Dadar & Nagar Haveli*	138,477	220,451	33.57	59.20	25.63
Maharashtra	78,937,187	96,752,247	25.73	22.57	-3.16
Andhra Pradesh	66,508,008	75,727,541	24.20	13.86	-10.33
Karnataka	44,977,201	52,733,958	21.12	17.25	-3.87
Goa	1,169,793	1,343,998	16.08	14.89	-1.19
Lakshadweep*	51,707	60,595	28.47	17.19	-11.28

Kerala	29,098,518	31,838,619	14.32	9.42	-4.90
Tamil Nadu	55,858,946	62,110,839	15.39	11.19	-4.20
Pondicherry*	807,785	973,829	33.64	20.56	-13.08
Andaman & Nicobar	280,661	356,265	48.70	26.94	-21.76

Notes:

1. The population of India includes the estimated population of entire Kachchh district, morvi, Maliya-Miyana and Wankaner talukas of Rajkot district, Jodiya taluka of Jamangar district of Gujarat state and entire Kinnaur district of Himachal Pradesh where population enumeration of Census of India, 2001, could not be conducted due to natural calamities
2. For working out density of India, the entire area and population of those portions of Jammu and Kashmir which are under illegal occupation of Pakistan and China have not been taken into account.
3. The 1991 Census could not be held owing to disturbed conditions prevailing in Jammu and Kashmir, Hence the population figures for 1991 of Jammu and Kashmir have been worked out by “interpolation”
4. The population of Himachal Pradesh includes estimated population of entire Kinnaur district, where the population enumeration of Census of India, 2001, could not be conducted due to natural calamity.
5. *means - Union Territories

Source : Census of India

TABLE - 3
Sex ratio (female per 1,000 males)

State	1991	2001	Change	Sex ratio (0-6) 1991	Sex ratio (0-6) 2001	Change
INDIA	927	933	6	945	927	28
Jammu & Kashmir	896	900	-6	N.A.	937	-
Himachal Pradesh	976	970	-6	951	897	-54
Punjab	882	874	-8	875	793	-82
Chandigarh *	790	773	-17	899	845	-54
Uttaranchal	936	964	28	948	906	-42
Haryana	865	861	-4	879	820	-59
Delhi *	827	821	5	915	865	-50
Rajasthan	910	922	12	916	909	-7
Uttar Pradesh	876	898	22	927	916	-11
Bihar	907	921	14	953	938	-15
Sikkim	878	875	3	965	986	21
Arunachal Pradesh	859	901	42	982	961	-21
Nagaland	886	909	23	993	975	-18
Manipur	958	978	20	974	961	-13
Mizoram	921	938	17	969	971	2
Tripura	945	950	5	967	975	-8
Meghalaya	955	975	20	986	975	-11
Assam	923	932	9	975	964	-11
West Bengal	917	934	17	967	963	-4
Jharkhand	922	941	19	979	966	-13
Orissa	971	972	1	967	950	-17
Chhatisgarh	985	990	5	984	975	-9
Madhya Pradesh	912	920	8	941	929	-12
Gujarat	934	921	-13	928	878	-50
Daman & Diu *	969	709	-260	958	925	-33
Dadra & Nagar Haveli *	952	811	-141	1,013	973	-40
Maharashtra	934	922	-12	946	917	-29
Andhra Pradesh	972	978	6	975	964	-11
Karnataka	960	964	4	960	949	-11
Goa	967	960	-7	964	933	-31
Lakshadweep *	943	947	4	941	974	33
Kerala	1,036	1,058	22	958	963	5
Tamil Nadu	974	986	12	948	939	-9

Pondicherry *	979	1,001	22	963	958	-5
Andaman & Nicobar Is. *	818	846	28	973	965	-8

Notes:

1. While working out sex ratio of child population for 1991 Census in the age group 0-6 and population aged 7 and above for India, the population in the age group 0-6 and population aged 7 and above of areas of Gujarat and Himachal Pradesh affected by natural calamities have been excluded. The details of affected areas are given in Note numbers 2 and 3 below.
2. For working out the sex ratio of India and Jammu and Kashmir for 1991,
3. Interpolated figures for Jammu and Kashmir have been used. or working out the sex ratio of India, Gujarat and Himachal Pradesh for 2001, estimated figures for affected areas of Gujarat and Himachal Pradesh have been used.
4. * means - Union Territories

Source : Census of India

TABLE - 4
Birth and death rates & life expectancy

India/State/Union Territory*	Crude Birth Rate, 1996	Crude Death Rate, 1996	Life expectancy at Birth Combined, 1992-96		
			Male	Female	Combined
INDIA	27.4 #	8.9 #	60.1	61.4	60.7
Andhra Pradesh	22.7	8.3	60.8	63.0	62.0
Assam	27.7	9.5	56.1	56.6	56.2
Bihar	32.1	10.2	60.2	58.2	59.4
Gujrat	25.5	7.6	60.5	62.5	61.4
Haryana	28.8	8.1	63.4	64.3	63.8
Karnataka	23.0	7.6	61.1	64.5	62.9
Kerala	17.8	6.2	70.2	75.8	73.1
Madhya Pradesh	32.4	11.1	55.1	54.7	55.2
Maharashtra	23.2	7.4	63.8	66.2	65.2
Orissa	26.8	10.7	56.9	56.6	56.9
Punjab	23.5	7.5	66.4	68.6	67.4
Rajasthan	32.3	9.1	58.6	59.6	59.5
Tamil Nadu	19.2	7.9	58.6	59.6	59.5
Uttar Pradesh	34.0	10.2	57.7	56.4	57.2
West Bengal	22.8	7.8	61.8	63.1	62.4
Arunachal Pradesh	21.9	5.6	-	-	-
Delhi	21.2	5.4	-	-	-
Goa	14.1	5.8	-	-	-
Himachal Pradesh	23.0	8.0	-	-	-
J & K	N.A.	N.A.	-	-	-
Manipur	19.4	5.7	-	-	-
Meghalaya	130.4	8.9	-	-	-
Mizoram	NA	NA	-	-	-
Nagaland	NA	NA	-	-	-
Skkim	20.0	6.5	-	-	-
Tripura	18.3	6.5	-	-	-
A & N Islands	17.3	2.6	-	-	-
Chandigarh	16.9	4.1	-	-	-
D & N Haveli	28.9	9.2	-	-	-
Lakshadweep	23.8	6.3	-	-	-
Pondicherry	18.0	6.8	-	-	-

Notes :

The estimates are not available for smaller State/Uts.

: Excludes J & K and Mizoram

NA : Not Available

Source : Compendium of India's fertility and Mortality Indicators 1971 to 1997, based on Sample Registration system, RGI, 1999.

TABLE - 5
Infant and maternal mortality

State	Infant mortality rate	Under five mortality rate	Maternal Mortality Ratio 1998	Infant Mortality Rate		Combined
				Male	Female	
INDIA	67.6	94.9	407	74	79	77
Delhi	46.8	55.4	-	55	51	54
Haryana	56.8	76.8	103	57	54	52
Himachal Pradesh	34.4	42.4	-	84	81	82
Jammu & Kashmir	65.0	80.1	-	-	-	-
Punjab	57.1	72.1	199	81	53	74
Rajasthan	80.4	114.9	670	94	79	87
Madhya Pradesh	86.1	137.6	498	131	136	133
Uttar Pradesh	86.7	122.5	707	98	104	99
Bihar	72.9	105.1	452	62	89	75
Orisa	81.0	104.4	367	129	111	125
West Bengal	48.7	67.6	266	75	51	62
Arunachal Pradesh	63.1	98.1	-	-	-	-
Assam	69.5	89.5	409	23.7	26.1	24.9
Manipur	37.0	56.1	-	-	-	-
Meghalaya	89.0	122.0	-	-	-	-
Mizoram	37.0	54.7	-	-	-	-
Nagaland	42.1	63.8	-	-	-	-
Sikkim	43.9	71.0	-	-	-	-
Goa	36.7	46.8	-	-	-	-
Gujarat	62.6	85.1	28	21.2	20.5	20.5
Maharashtra	43.7	58.1	135	16.2	17.2	16.9
Andhra Pradesh	65.8	85.5	159	18.5	18.6	18.5
Karnataka	51.5	69.8	195	16.2	17.7	17.0
Kerala	16.3	18.8	198	9.6	7.6	8.7
Tamil Nadu	48.2	63.3	79	19.8	21.0	20.0

Note:

Maternal Mortality Ratio is number of Maternal Deaths in the age group 15-49 years per 1,00,000 live births.

Source : Column 2,3,4 from NFHS -II and 5,6,7 from NHDR, 2001

TABLE - 6
Marriage cohabitation and child birth

State	Median age at first marriage	Median age at first cohabitation with husband	Median age at first birth for women with at least one birth	Ideal number of children total (age 15-49)
INDIA	16.4	17.0	19.2	2.7
Delhi	19.0	19.3	21.3	2.4
Haryana	16.9	17.9	20.4	2.5
Himachal Pradesh	18.6	18.8	20.0	2.2
Jammu & Kashmir	18.2	18.4	19.5	2.7
Punjab	20.0	20.1	21.5	2.3
Rajasthan	15.1	16.4	19.5	2.8
Madhya Pradesh	14.7	16.0	18.5	2.9
Uttar Pradesh	15.0	16.3	19.0	3.1
Bihar	14.9	16.6	18.8	3.3
Orissa	17.5	17.6	19.1	2.7
West Bengal	16.8	16.9	19.0	2.4
Arunachal Pradesh	18.7	18.8	21.1	3.2
Assam	18.1	18.2	19.1	2.9
Manipur	21.7	21.8	21.3	3.6
Meghalaya	19.1	19.3	20.7	4.7
Mizoram	22.0	22.0	22.1	4.0
Nagaland	20.1	20.2	21.3	4.0
Sikkim	19.8	19.8	21.7	2.2
Goa	23.2	23.2	22.8	2.3
Gujarat	17.6	18.2	20.1	2.5
Maharashtra	16.4	16.7	18.8	2.3
Andhra Pradesh	15.1	15.4	17.7	2.4
Karnataka	16.8	17.0	18.5	2.2
Kerala	20.2	20.3	21.1	2.5
Tamil Nadu	18.7	18.8	19.6	2.0

Source : NFHS -II

TABLE - 7
Outcome of pregnancy

Percent distribution of all pregnancies of ever-married women by their outcome, according to state, India, 1998-99

State	Spontaneous abortion	Induced abortion	stillbirth	Live birth	Total percent
INDIA	4.4	1.7	2.0	91.9	100.00
Delhi	5.8	4.7	1.3	88.2	100.00
Haryana	5.7	1.4	3.0	90.0	100.00
Jammu & Kashmir	5.1	2.6	1.8	90.5	100.00
Punjab	4.1	3.0	2.9	90.0	100.00
Rajasthan	5.0	0.9	2.1	91.9	100.00
Madhya Pradesh	3.8	1.0	1.8	93.4	100.00
Uttar Pradesh	4.5	1.4	1.8	92.4	100.00
Bihar	3.2	0.3	2.1	94.4	100.00
Orissa	5.4	1.6	2.1	90.9	100.00
West Bengal	4.0	2.2	1.8	91.9	100.00
Arunachal Pradesh	2.6	0.7	3.1	93.5	100.00
Assam	6.1	3.3	3.2	87.4	100.00
Manipur	6.6	6.3	1.2	85.8	100.00
Meghalaya	5.2	0.7	3.3	90.9	100.00
Mizoram	5.3	0.6	2.3	91.8	100.00
Nagaland	5.8	2.3	2.3	89.5	100.00
Sikkim	2.1	0.9	2.9	94.0	100.00
Goa	7.1	3.9	1.1	87.9	100.00
Gujarat	4.9	2.1	1.4	91.6	100.00
Maharashtra	3.8	.9	1.5	92.8	100.00
Andhra Pradesh	4.0	0.8	2.3	92.9	100.00
Karnataka	4.0	0.9	2.3	92.8	100.00
Kerala	5.7	1.9	1.2	91.2	100.00
Tamil Nadu	6.2	5.2	2.5	86.2	100.00

Source : NFHS -II

TABLE - 8
Percentage of births during the three years preceding the survey
for which mothers received different types of care, India, 1998-99

State	Percent age of births delivere d in a medical instituti on	Percentag e of deliveries assisted by a health professio nal	Percenta ge that received at least one antenatal check-up	Percentage who received all recommen ded types of antenatal care	Percentage of non-institutional deliveries with a postpartum check-up within two months of birth
INDIA	33.6	42.3	65.4	20.0	16.5
Delhi	59.1	65.9	83.5	32.8	19.5
Haryana	22.4	42.0	58.1	20.8	15.7
Himachal Pradesh	28.9	40.2	86.8	30.2	21.2
Jammu & Kashmir	35.5	42.4	83.2	30.7	27.6
Punjab	37.5	62.6	74.0	31.7	20.3
Rajasthan	21.5	35.8	47.5	8.3	6.4
Madhya Pradesh	20.1	29.7	61.0	10.9	10.0
Uttar Pradesh	15.5	22.4	34.6	4.4	7.2
Bihar	14.6	23.4	36.3	6.4	10.0
Orissa	22.6	33.4	79.5	21.4	19.2
West Bengal	40.1	44.2	90.0	19.7	31.6
Arunachal Pradesh	31.2	31.9	61.6	17.3	10.5
Assam	17.6	21.4	60.1	15.8	25.5
Manipur	34.5	53.9	80.2	18.3	27.1
Meghalaya	17.3	20.6	53.6	10.4	20.8
Mizoram	57.7	67.5	91.8	13.5	20.9
Nagaland	12.1	32.8	60.4	8.9	4.3
Sikkim	31.5	35.1	69.9	15.3	38.0
Goa	90.8	90.8	99.0	60.6	41.0
Gujarat	46.3	53.5	86.4	25.0	10.4
Maharashtra	52.6	59.4	90.4	31.0	29.8
Andhra Pradesh	49.8	65.2	92.7	35.6	44.9
Karnataka	51.1	59.1	86.3	41.5	35.3
Kerala	93.0	94.0	98.8	64.9	27.4
Tamil Nadu	79.3	83.8	98.5	50.8	53.0

Source : NFHS -II

TABLE - 9
Fertility and family planning

State	Total Fertility Rate	Wanted total fertility rate	Percent of currently married women using Any contraceptive method	Sterilization	Unmet need for family planning total
INDIA	2.85	2.13	48.2	36.0	15.8
Delhi	2.40	1.72	63.8	28.6	13.4
Haryana	2.88	2.10	62.4	40.8	7.6
Himachal Pradesh	2.14	1.50	67.7	52.4	8.6
Jammu & Kashmir	2.71	1.74	49.1	30.7	20.0
Punjab	2.21	1.55	66.7	30.8	7.3
Rajasthan	3.78	2.57	40.3	32.3	17.6
Madhya Pradesh	3.31	2.40	44.3	38.0	16.2
Uttar Pradesh	3.99	2.83	28.1	15.6	25.1
Bihar	3.49	2.58	2.5	20.2	24.5
Orissa	2.46	1.90	46.8	35.6	15.5
West Bengal	2.29	1.78	66.6	33.8	11.8
Arunachal Pradesh	2.52	1.74	35.4	20.7	26.5
Assam	2.31	1.75	35.4	20.7	26.5
Manipur	3.04	2.50	38.7	15.5	23.6
Meghalaya	4.57	3.83	20.2	6.5	35.5
Mizoram	2.89	2.66	57.7	45.4	15.5
Nagaland	3.77	2.98	30.3	12.2	30.2
Sikkim	2.75	1.65	53.8	24.8	23.
Goa	1.77	1.47	47.5	28.2	17.1
Gujarat	2.72	2.08	59.0	45.2	8.5
Maharashtra	2.52	1.87	60.9	52.2	13.0
Andhra Pradesh	2.25	1.88	59.6	57.0	7.7
Karnataka	2.13	1.56	58.3	52.1	11.5
Kerala	1.96	1.81	63.7	51.0	11.7
Tamil Nadu	2.19	1.71	52.1	46.0	13.0

Note :

1. Total fertility rate based on births to women age 15-49 during the three years preceding the survey.
2. Wanted total fertility rate calculated in the same way as the TFR, except that unwanted births are excluded from the numerators of the age-specific fertility rates on which the TFR is based.
3. Unmet need for family planning among currently married women age 15-49
4. Sterilization female or male sterilization

Source : NFHS-II

TABLE - 10
Contraceptive use

Percent distribution of currently married women by contraceptive method currently used, according to state and residence, India 1998-99

State	Any method	Any modern method	Pill	IUD	Condom	Female sterilization TOTAL
INDIA	48.2	42.8	2.1	1.6	3.1	34.2
Delhi	63.8	56.3	4.0	6.2	17.5	26.3
Haryana	62.4	53.2	2.1	3.6	6.8	38.7
Himachal Pradesh	67.7	60.8	1.3	2.1	5.0	45.1
Jammu & Kashmir	49.1	41.7	3.3	3.0	4.8	28.0
Punjab	66.7	53.8	3.1	6.1	13.8	29.3
Rajasthan	40.3	38.1	1.5	1.2	3.1	30.8
Madhya Pradesh	44.3	42.6	1.0	0.8	2.9	35.7
Uttar Pradesh	28.1	22.0	1.2	1.0	4.2	14.9
Bihar	24.5	22.4	1.0	0.5	0.7	19.2
Orissa	46.8	40.3	3.0	0.8	0.9	33.9
West Bengal	66.6	47.3	9.2	1.4	2.9	32.0
Arunachal Pradesh	35.4	32.8	7.3	4.2	0.7	20.6
Assam	43.3	26.6	6.3	1.9	1.8	15.7
Manipur	38.7	25.9	2.2	6.8	1.3	14.4
Meghalaya	20.2	15.5	4.5	3.3	1.3	6.5
Mizoram	57.7	57.1	5.4	5.4	0.9	45.2
Nagaland	30.3	24.2	2.5	7.7	1.8	12.3
Sikkim	53.8	41.4	9.5	5.6	1.5	22.4
Goa	47.5	35.9	0.9	1.9	4.9	27.8
Gujarat	59.0	53.3	1.5	3.1	3.5	43.0
Maharashtra	60.9	59.9	1.7	1.9	4.0	48.5
Andhra Pradesh	59.6	58.9	0.5	0.6	0.7	52.7
Karnataka	58.3	56.5	0.6	2.8	1.0	51.5
Kerala	63.7	56.1	0.4	1.6	3.1	48.5
Tamil Nadu	52.1	50.3	0.3	2.5	1.5	45.2

Source : NFHS -II

TABLE - 11
Sterilization

Median age of currently married, sterilized women and wives of sterilized men at the time of sterilization by number of years since sterilization, according to state, India, 1998-99

State	Years since sterilizations					Total
	<2	2-3	4-5	6-7	8-9	
INDIA	25.7	25.7	25.6	25.8	26.1	25.7
Delhi	29.0	28.9	29.1	27.7	27.7	27.8
Haryana	26.4	25.6	26.4	26.3	26.6	26.5
Himachal Pradesh	26.2	25.4	25.9	26.0	25.8	26.2
Jammu & Kashmir	29.8	29.2	28.4	27.9	28.2	28.2
Punjab	26.6	27.3	27.0	27.2	26.8	27.1
Rajasthan	26.6	27.1	26.6	27.2	27.1	27.0
Madhya Pradesh	26.6	26.2	26.7	26.4	26.9	26.4
Uttar Pradesh	27.9	28.0	27.9	28.9	26.9	28.3
Bihar	27.5	27.8	27.0	28.1	28.3	27.7
Orissa	27.2	26.4	26.3	26.0	26.3	26.3
West Bengal	24.7	25.0	25.4	25.4	25.5	25.1
Arunachal Pradesh	*	(26.8)	(26.2)	(26.8)	*	26.2
Assam	(28.4)	27.0	25.7	27.4	26.7	26.7
Manipur	*	*	*	*	*	30.5
Meghalaya	*	*	*	*	*	28.6
Mizoram	29.7	29.6	30.4	29.7	(28.2)	29.3
Nagaland	*	*	*	*	*	29.0
Sikkim	(25.9)	(26.1)	*	(27.8)	(26.1)	26.7
Goa	(29.8)	(27.8)	(29.5)	(29.0)	*	
Gujarat	26.3	26.6	26.5	27.1	27.0	26.5
Maharashtra	25.3	25.1	24.8	24.7	24.6	25.0
Andhra Pradesh	23.5	22.9	23.2	23.3	24.2	23.6
Karnataka	23.9	23.9	24.0	23.8	23.9	24.2
Kerala	27.4	27.1	26.6	26.4	26.1	26.4
Tamil Nadu	25.3	25.8	24.8	25.3	24.9	25.3

Note:

Medians are not shown for persons sterilized 10 or more years before the survey, and median ages are calculated only for persons sterilized at less than age 40 to avoid problems of censoring.

() Based on 25-49 un-weighted cases

* Median not shown; based on fewer than 25 un-weighted cases

Source : NFHS-II

TABLE - 12
Male participation in family planning

State	Condom	Male sterilization	% women discussed family planning with husband	% women not involved in any decision making
INDIA	3.1	1.9	17.8	9.4
Delhi	17.5	2.3	23.6	5.3
Haryana	6.8	2.1	47.4	3.4
Himachal Pradesh	5.0	7.3	44.4	0.8
Jammu & Kashmir	4.8	2.7	22.0	12.4
Punjab	13.8	1.6	49.7	1.0
Rajasthan	3.1	1.5	17.7	13.3
Madhya Pradesh	2.9	2.2	18.4	12.5
Uttar Pradesh	4.2	0.7	18.5	16.4
Bihar	0.7	1.0	13.9	13.5
Orissa	0.9	1.7	24.4	10.6
West Bengal	2.9	1.8	17.8	8.0
Arunachal Pradesh	0.7	0.1	19.3	1.4
Assam	1.8	1.0	20.5	4.6
Manipur	1.3	1.1	18.5	3.3
Meghalaya	1.3	0.0	27.4	2.6
Mizoram	0.9	0.1	32.6	5.8
Nagaland	1.8	0.0	29.8	0.4
Sikkim	1.5	2.4	12.4	2.7
Goa	4.9	0.4	25.1	3.6
Gujarat	3.5	2.3	11.4	4.1
Maharashtra	4.0	3.7	17.5	7.2
Andhra Pradesh	0.7	4.3	10.0	7.4
Karnataka	1.0	0.7	14.8	8.1
Kerala	3.1	2.5	17.8	7.2
Tamil Nadu	1.5	0.8	13.1	2.4

Source : NFHS -II

TABLE - 13
Reproductive tract infections

Percentage of currently married women reporting various symptoms of reproductive tract infections by state, India, 1998-99

State	Percentage with any abnormal vaginal discharge	Percentage symptoms of a urinary tract infection	Percentage with any abnormal vaginal discharge or symptoms of a urinary tract infection	Percentage with painful intercourse (often)	Percentage with bleeding after intercourse (ever)	Percentage with any reproductive health problem
INDIA	30.0	17.8	35.9	12.5	2.3	39.2
Delhi	29.9	13.9	34.0	9.3	1.3	36.5
Haryana	32.2	12.6	35.9	8.3	1.0	38.2
Himachal Pradesh	26.5	14.3	30.8	8.6	0.7	33.7
Jammu & Kashmir	50.5	31.0	56.5	21.7	2.3	60.5
Punjab	23.9	8.5	26.3	5.6	0.9	28.3
Rajasthan	36.8	19.1	41.3	11.1	1.8	43.2
Madhya Pradesh	34.8	22.5	41.2	16.7	4.2	44.9
Uttar Pradesh	28.0	17.9	33.9	16.4	2.4	38.1
Bihar	33.7	25.7	42.2	11.4	2.4	38.1
Orissa	33.7	25.7	42.2	11.4	2.4	44.2
West Bengal	18.2	11.0	22.9	11.0	1.9	27.5
Arunachal Pradesh	35.8	18.4	41.8	14.6	1.9	45.3
Assam	29.5	23.6	39.8	10.5	1.3	42.1
Manipur	41.2	20.6	47.3	14.7	4.1	50.6
Meghalaya	64.2	24.5	66.2	20.2	3.6	66.9
Mizoram	44.7	21.6	50.7	10.7	2.0	52.5
Nagaland	40.8	24.4	44.4	20.3	4.6	45.6
Sikkim	37.5	20.1	44.5	14.0	3.1	48.6
Goa	26.2	17.4	35.3	11.3	1.0	40.2
Gujarat	23.0	10.3	26.3	6.9	1.6	28.6
Maharashtra	30.7	20.1	37.1	10.4	1.8	40.0
Andhra Pradesh	38.2	18.8	44.0	16.9	2.9	48.5
Karnataka	13.5	7.2	17.7	2.7	0.3	18.8
Kerala	26.3	19.8	35.7	16.8	3.7	42.4
Tamil Nadu	18.6	12.3	24.2	8.5	2.2	27.8

Notes:

Infection - Includes pain or burning while urinating or more frequent or difficult urination, **Ever** - not related to menstruation

Source : NFHS-II

TABLE - 14
Nutritional status of women

Among ever-married women, mean height, below 145 cm, mean body mass index(BMI), and percentage with specified levels of BMI by state, India, 1998-99

State	Height		Weight for height		Percentage of women with any anaemia
	Mean height(cm)	Percentage below 145 cm	Mean body mass index (BMI)	Percentage with BMI below 18.5 kg/m	
INDIA	151.2	13.2	20.3	35.8	51.8
Delhi	152.5	9.9	23.7	12.0	40.5
Haryana	154.3	4.6	21.3	25.9	47.0
Himachal Pradesh	152.7	6.1	20.8	29.7	40.5
Jammu & Kashmir	153.5	6.7	21.0	26.4	58.7
Punjab	154.5	4.1	23.0	16.9	41.4
Rajasthan	153.7	5.6	19.9	36.1	48.5
Madhya Pradesh	151.7	10.8	19.8	38.2	54.3
Uttar Pradesh	150.3	16.4	20.0	35.8	48.7
Bihar	149.5	19.5	19.4	39.3	63.4
Orissa	150.0	19.2	19.7	43.7	63.0
West Bengal	150.0	19.2	19.7	43.7	62.7
Arunachal Pradesh	150.8	11.9	21.0	10.7	62.5
Assam	149.5	17.3	20.1	27.1	69.7
Manipur	151.5	10.3	21.1	18.8	28.9
Meghalaya	150.6	21.1	20.3	25.8	63.3
Mizoram	151.6	10.7	20.4	22.6	48.0
Nagaland	151.6	10.6	20.9	18.4	38.4
Sikkim	150.2	14.8	22.0	11.2	61.1
Goa	151.8	12.3	21.6	27.1	36.4
Gujarat	151.8	10.2	20.7	37.0	46.3
Maharashtra	151.4	11.9	20.02	39.7	48.5
Andhra Pradesh	151.2	12.7	20.3	37.4	49.8
Karnataka	152.0	9.6	20.4	38.8	42.4
Kerala	152.6	8.8	22.0	18.7	22.7
Tamil Nadu	151.5	12.0	21.0	29.0	56.5

Note:

Weight for height – excludes women who are pregnant and women with a birth in the preceding two months. The body mass index(BMI) is the ratio of the weight in kilograms to the square of the height in meters (kg/m)

Source : NFHS –II , 1998-99

TABLE - 15
Sex preference of children

Mean ideal number of sons, daughters, and children of either sex for ever married women, percentage who want more sons than daughter percentage who want more daughters than sons, percentage who want at least one son, and percentage who want at least one daughter, according to state, India, 1998-99

State	Mean ideal number of		Percentage who want more sons than daughters	Percentage who want more daughters than sons
	Sons	Daughters		
INDIA	1.4	1.0	33.2	2.2
Delhi	1.2	0.9	23.1	2.6
Haryana	1.4	0.9	37.5	0.5
Himachal Pradesh	1.1	0.8	25.9	0.6
Jammu & Kashmir	1.4	1.0	38.0	2.7
Punjab	1.2	0.8	29.1	0.4
Rajasthan	1.6	1.1	47.5	1.3
Madhya Pradesh	1.5	1.0	42.5	2.9
Uttar Pradesh	1.8	1.1	53.3	1.4
Bihar	1.9	1.3	47.9	2.1
Orissa	1.5	1.0	37.6	2.1
West Bengal	1.1	0.9	20.7	3.4
Arunachal Pradesh	1.8	1.3	41.9	2.5
Assam	1.6	1.2	38.2	2.9
Manipur	1.9	1.6	36.5	4.8
Meghalaya	2.3	2.2	20.9	16.9
Mizoram	2.0	1.9	26.0	19.0
Nagaland	2.0	1.7	32.7	6.3
Sikkim	1.1	0.9	22.4	3.1
Goa	0.9	0.8	17.0	5.1
Gujarat	1.2	0.8	33.2	1.8
Maharashtra	1.2	0.9	27.1	1.9
Andhra Pradesh	1.0	0.8	19.8	2.7
Karnataka	0.9	0.8	13.0	1.9
Kerala	1.0	0.8	14.6	5.2
Tamil Nadu	0.8	0.7	9.6	1.9

Note:

Table excludes women who gave non-numeric responses to the questions on ideal number of children or ideal number of sons or daughters.

Source : NFHS-II

TABLE - 16
Knowledge about avoidance of AIDS

State	Percentage who have heard about AIDS	Abstaining from sex	Using condoms	Having only one sex partner	Avoiding injections/using clean needles	Knows no way to avoid AIDS
INDIA	40.3	6.7	19.8	40.1	29.7	32.8
Delhi	79.2	17.4	52.0	54.4	42.2	23.7
Haryana	44.3	23.0	36.5	43.4	31.6	28.5
Himachal Pradesh	60.9	21.9	39.8	44.9	30.1	26.7
Jammu & Kashmir	31.9	6.7	15.9	26.7	20.4	51.8
Punjab	54.6	25.2	34.8	40.3	29.9	32.1
Rajasthan	20.8	10.7	33.7	36.0	19.0	40.5
Madhya Pradesh	22.7	10.1	26.4	21.6	23.2	44.9
Uttar Pradesh	20.2	10.0	24.8	27.9	22.5	45.0
Bihar	11.7	18.8	23.7	25.7	16.8	49.6
Orissa	39.0	16.9	14.5	39.5	61.8	15.7
West Bengal	26.4	6.7	21.1	18.9	20.4	50.5
Arunachal Pradesh	60.4	1.9	20.7	21.1	16.8	52.5
Assam	33.7	15.2	26.5	23.2	18.6	51.7
Manipur	92.9	7.2	15.4	26.5	51.5	29.0
Meghalaya	44.2	11.8	18.9	33.6	25.6	47.8
Mizoram	93.2	20.7	39.8	42.8	63.7	6.2
Nagaland	72.4	10.6	3.2	12.9	55.2	25.3
Sikkim	53.6	2.3	23.6	22.5	18.2	62.6
Goa	76.3	2.9	15.0	33.7	40.7	25.1
Gujarat	29.8	1.8	27.2	33.0	25.6	35.4
Maharashtra	61.1	2.2	20.1	37.6	27.3	33.3
Andhra Pradesh	55.3	3.9	16.1	32.2	38.2	36.8
Karnataka	58.3	3.0	8.6	25.3	38.7	36.0
Kerala	86.9	0.7	12.0	57.8	24.5	26.6
Tamil Nadu	87.3	1.2	11.0	74.7	28.6	11.5

Note:

The % of ever-married women who have heard about AIDS, who believe AIDS can be avoided in specific ways.

Source : NFHS -II

TABLE - 17
Couple Protection Rates

State	NFHS 1992-93			NFHS 1998-99		
	Rural	Urban	Combined	Rural	Urban	Combined
INDIA	36.9	51.0	40.6	44.7	58.2	48.2
Delhi	55.3	60.7	60.3	-	-	63.8
Haryana	46.7	58.0	49.7	60.4	67.2	62.4
Himachal Pradesh	57.1	70.4	58.4	67.0	74.3	67.7
Jammu & Kashmir	46.2	64.4	49.4	43.9	68.0	49.1
Punjab	57.2	62.7	58.7	64.4	71.7	66.7
Rajasthan	28.2	47.1	31.8	37.1	50.4	40.3
Madhya Pradesh	33.4	47.7	36.5	40.7	55.2	44.3
Uttar Pradesh	16.7	32.0	19.8	23.9	44.8	28.1
Bihar	19.8	42.5	23.1	22.9	38.9	24.5
Orissa	34.2	47.4	36.3	45.9	54.0	46.8
West Bengal	55.7	61.8	57.4	64.5	73.4	66.6
Arunachal Pradesh	20.8	39.5	23.6	-	-	-
Assam	40.1	62.3	42.8	42.3	53.4	43.3
Manipur	30.3	44.3	34.9	-	-	38.7
Meghalaya	18.0	31.9	20.7	-	-	20.2
Mizoram	50.5	57.1	53.8	-	-	57.7
Nagaland	10.9	20.6	13.0	-	-	30.3
Sikkim	-	-	-	-	-	53.8
Goa	44.4	51.2	47.8	-	-	47.5
Gujarat	47.5	52.7	49.3	57.0	61.8	59.0
Maharashtra	54.3	52.9	53.7	62.7	58.5	60.9
Andhra Pradesh	43.6	55.6	47.0	58.3	63.4	59.6
Karnataka	47.7	52.0	49.1	57.4	59.9	58.3
Kerala	61.4	68.2	63.3	63.2	65.5	63.7
Tamil Nadu	49.2	50.9	49.8	48.8	58.2	52.1

Note :

1. The percentage of currently married women aged 15-49 using planning at time of survey (all methods)
2. Data tabulated only for the states/Uts for which preliminary reports of NFHS-II are available

Source : National Human Development Report 2001

TABLE - 18
Quality of care indicators for home visits by health worker

State	QUALITY OF CARE INDICATORS FOR HOME VISIT			
	% with no home visit	% who said worker spent enough time with them@	% who said worker talked to them nicely@	% who discussed family planning during a home visit @
INDIA	87.0	89.5	78.4	14.5
Delhi	98.8	83.6	52.7	23.1
Haryana	98.2	98.1	78.4	17.4
Himachal Pradesh	96.3	91.5	75.9	17.8
Jammu & Kashmir	99.0	76.7	51.3	8.0
Punjab	98.4	100.0	75.7	27.3
Rajasthan	88.2	95.5	56.0	22.0
Madhya Pradesh	91.1	88.9	65.7	26.5
Uttar Pradesh	96.8	85.0	56.7	25.4
Bihar	97.6	85.3	68.2	20.8
Orissa	91.0	84.8	73.4	12.2
West Bengal	81.9	65.4	68.3	14.2
Arunachal Pradesh	98.3	93.7	59.5	20.9
Assam	96.3	81.1	81.7	11.0
Manipur	96.3	92.4	60.3	18.5
Meghalaya	94.9	85.5	85.0	23.3
Mizoram	69.0	99.1	82.0	6.9
Nagaland	98.8	88.8	76.9	32.4
Sikkim	95.6	69.6	66.5	3.9
Goa	82.4	71.2	86.7	17.9
Gujarat	66.8	94.1	90.1	14.2
Maharashtra	76.6	92.4	83.4	10.2
Andhra Pradesh	82.6	95.1	71.8	14.0
Karnataka	82.8	88.8	79.1	6.4
Kerala	82.0	97.3	97.8	12.2
Tamil Nadu	74.0	95.9	89.7	15.2

@ For women who received at least one visit

Source : National Human Development Report, 2001

TABLE - 19
Health services out reach

State	PHCs	Sub-Centre	CHCs (In thousand)	Population per bed	Reference Period
INDIA	27364	4579	214	1498	
Delhi	118627	22596	-	585	1.1.95
Haryana	30945	5398	194	2584	1.1.95
Himachal Pradesh	15134	2282	86	1181	1.1.96
Jammu & Kashmir	17446	3458	111	868	1.1.96
Punjab	29522	5010	136	1509	1.1.96
Rajasthan	20421	3445	129	2347	1.1.96
Madhya Pradesh	30084	4256	149	3770	1.1.94
Uttar Pradesh	29282	5533	360	2593	1.1.96
Bihar	33962	5069	507	2969	1.1.91
Orissa	20285	4627	175	2314	1.1.92
West Bengal	39120	6075	498	1351	1.1.86
Arunachal Pradesh	16754	3077	84	349	1.1.92
Assam	32191	3774	190	1968	1.1.92
Manipur	19297	3170	83	1357	1.1.93
Meghalaya	16997	3832	111	978	1.1.96
Mizoram	6760	1106	62	633	1.1.93
Nagaland	30343	4087	200	1238	1.1.96
Sikkim	15394	2513	185	843	1.1.96
Goa	40591	4012	138	326	1.1.92
Gujarat	27987	3721	131	706	1.1.93
Maharashtra	28485	4976	157	1023	1.1.92
Andhra Pradesh	29719	4601	204	1526	1.1.94
Karnataka	18537	3815	124	1283	1.1.89
Kerala	22311	4205	267	391	1.1.96
Tamil Nadu	25614	4237	511	1120	1.1.96

Note:

Rural Population for 1991 has been used in this tabulation.

Source : National Human Development Report, 2001

TABLE - 20
Women's experience with beatings or physical mistreatment

State	Percentage beaten or physically mistreated since age 15	Percentage beaten or physically mistreated since age 15 by			Percentage beaten or physically mistreated in the past 12 months
		Husband	In-laws	Other person	
INDIA	21.0	18.8	1.8	3.1	11.0
Delhi	14.1	9.8	11.1	5.1	7.6
Haryana	13.2	10.8	2.3	3.4	5.1
Himachal Pradesh	5.8	3.9	1.2	1.5	2.1
Jammu & Kashmir	22.0	15.4	4.8	7.1	9.3
Punjab	13.7	11.7	1.3	4.4	6.4
Rajasthan	10.9	9.8	1.5	0.9	5.4
Madhya Pradesh	21.2	19.7	1.9	1.6	11.8
Uttar Pradesh	22.4	20.8	1.9	2.2	13.5
Bihar	26.6	24.9	2.4	3.1	18.5
Orissa	28.9	22.9	3.0	7.9	13.6
West Bengal	17.6	15.7	1.7	2.4	8.7
Arunachal Pradesh	26.4	18.8	1.6	10.1	16.2
Assam	15.5	14.1	0.8	2.3	8.6
Manipur	19.7	8.3	3.7	9.3	5.6
Meghalaya	31.1	2.8	0.9	28.8	9.6
Mizoram	20.1	11.5	0.0	9.5	9.5
Nagaland	19.0	12.8	0.7	7.8	15.2
Sikkim	11.4	6.9	0.5	4.6	7.6
Goa	17.9	13.9	2.4	4.0	6.4
Gujarat	10.1	8.6	0.9	1.6	5.8
Maharashtra	18.1	16.7	2.0	2.1	7.3
Andhra Pradesh	23.2	21.2	2.8	2.0	12.8
Karnataka	21.5	19.7	1.1	2.2	9.9
Kerala	10.2	7.5	0.2	3.2	3.5
Tamil Nadu	40.4	36.0	0.5	9.0	16.1

Source : NFHS -II

TABLE - 21
Crime Against Women – 1998

State	Rape	Molestat on	Kidnapping & abduction	Eve teasing	Dowry deaths	Cruelty by relatives
INDIA	15,031	31,051	16,381	8,122	6,917	41,317
Delhi	438	653	978	172	126	103
Haryana	364	611	318	385	309	977
Himachal Pradesh	128	283	115	15	7	228
Jammu & Kashmir	178	516	629	361	9	18
Punjab	219	150	222	10	219	397
Rajasthan	1266	2908	2499	54	433	4947
Madhya Pradesh	3354	7310	925	741	598	2765
Uttar Pradesh	1605	2423	2882	2571	2229	5113
Bihar	1421	432	1043	89	1039	1507
Orissa	679	1586	514	234	240	935
West Bengal	757	1243	783	27	249	3704
Arunachal Pradesh	32	46	38	1	0	8
Assam	744	648	1117	12	32	739
Manipur	13	13	60	0	0	0
Meghalaya	42	12	16	0	1	0
Mizoram	84	53	4	0	0	0
Nagaland	13	4	14	0	0	0
Sikkim	7	22	4	2	0	2
Goa	16	22	14	8	3	16
Gujarat	368	1210	1182	139	90	3602
Maharashtra	1154	2923	772	765	420	7728
Andhra Pradesh	869	2967	738	1050	500	4310
Karnataka	233	1340	312	139	200	1501
Kerala	589	1778	130	96	21	2125
Tamil Nadu	362	1179	993	1230	176	440

Source : National Human Development Report, 2001

TABLE - 22
Literacy

State	Literacy rate 2001 Census			Age Group 11 To below 14yrs, 1991		
	Persons	Male	Females	Boys	Girls	Children
INDIA	65	76	54	71.1	52.2	62.1
Delhi	82	87	75	85.9	83.4	84.7
Haryana	69	79	56	82.3	62.2	73.1
Himachal Pradesh	77	86	68	90.9	77.9	84.5
Jammu & Kashmir	54	66	42	-	-	-
Punjab	70	76	64	77.9	68.4	73.4
Rajasthan	61	76	44	71.4	30.2	52.2
Madhya Pradesh & Chhatisgarh	64	77	51	69.0	44.1	57.3
Uttar Pradesh & Uttranchal	58	71	44	63.3	37.2	51.3
Bihar & Jharkhand	49	62	35	62.8	37.1	51.1
Orissa	64	76	51	67.0	46.4	56.7
West Bengal	69	78	60	66.7	55.3	61.1
Arunachal Pradesh	55	64	44	68.7	53.7	61.5
Assam	64	72	56	67.9	58.7	63.4
Manipur	69	78	60	75.7	68.0	71.9
Meghalaya	63	66	60	54.6	56.1	55.4
Mizoram	88	91	86	79.8	75.5	77.6
Nagaland	67	72	62	71.7	68.2	70.0
Sikkim	70	77	61	78.4	71.3	74.9
Goa	82	89	76	93.1	87.9	89.4
Gujarat	70	80	59	75.9	59.5	68.1
Maharashtra	77	86	68	82.2	68.6	75.7
Andhra Pradesh	61	71	51	65.8	45.0	55.9
Karnataka	67	76	57	71.4	54.6	63.2
Kerala	91	94	88	93.4	92.8	93.1
Tamil Nadu	73	82	65	78.1	65.7	72.1
Pondicherry*	81	89	74	86.5	80.5	83.5
Dadra & Nagar Haveli*	60	73	43	61.2	39.2	50.8
Daman & Diu*	81	88	70	82.4	70.6	76.6
Andaman & Nicobar Islands*	81	86	75	87.2	83.3	85.3
Lakshadweep	88	93	82	91.2	85.5	88.4

Notes :

1. * means = Union Territory
2. Age-specific enrolment ratio = (estimated enrolment in an age group/estimated child population in that age group) * 100

Source : National Human Development Report, 2001

TABLE - 23
Economics status

State	Net State Domestic Product 1997-98 (in Rs)	Below Poverty line 1999-2000	
		No of Persons(Lakh)	% of Persons
INDIA	2840	2602.50	26.10
Delhi*	6478	11.49	8.23
Haryana	4025	17.34	8.74
Himachal Pradesh	2556	5.12	7.63
Jammu & Kashmir	1932	3.46	3.48
Punjab	4389	14.49	6.16
Rajasthan	2226	81.83	15.28
Madhya Pradesh & Chhatisgarh	1922	298.54	37.43
Uttar Pradesh & Uttranchal	1725	529.89	31.15
Bihar & Jharkhand	1126	425.64	42.60
Orissa	1666	169.09	47.15
West Bengal	2977	213.49	27.02
Arunachal Pradesh	3571	3.98	33.47
Assam	1675	94.55	36.09
Manipur	1948	7.19	28.54
Meghalaya	1804	8.23	33.87
Mizoram	-	1.85	19.47
Nagaland	-	5.49	32.67
Sikkim	-	2.05	36.55
Goa	5640	0.70	4.40
Gujarat	3918	67.89	14.07
Maharashtra	5032	227.99	25.02
Andhra Pradesh	2550	119.01	15.77
Karnataka	2866	104.40	
Kerala	2490	41.04	
Tamil Nadu	3141	130.48	21.12
Pondicherry*	3208	2.41	21.67
Dadra & Nagar Haveli*	-	0.33	17.14
Daman & Diu*	-	0.06	4.44
Andaman & Nicobar Islands*	3213	0.82	20.99
Lakshadweep*	-	0.11	15.60

Notes: * means = Union Territories

- Poverty ratio of Assam is used for Sikkim, Arunachal Pradesh, Meghalaya, Mizoram, Manipur, Nagaland and Tripura.
- Poverty ratio of Tamil Nadu is used for Pondicherry and Andaman & Nicobar Islands.
- Poverty ratio of Kerala is used for Lakshadweep; poverty ratio of Goa is used for Daman & Diu.

Source : National Human Development Report, 2001

TABLE - 24
Public spending on education and health

State	1990-1991		1998-99	
	Education	Health	Education	Health
INDIA	0.60	0.25	0.50	0.25
Delhi	-	-	2.57	0.97
Haryana	2.37	0.71	2.57	0.71
Himachal Pradesh	6.45	2.75	7.06	2.63
Jammu & Kashmir	6.08	2.81	6.01	2.72
Punjab	2.68	0.89	2.87	0.86
Rajasthan	3.95	1.35	3.96	1.35
Madhya Pradesh	3.18	0.99	2.69	0.94
Uttar Pradesh	3.51	1.14	3.09	0.91
Bihar	4.54	1.37	4.02	0.75
Orissa	4.09	1.37	3.92	1.25
West Bengal	3.63	1.18	2.71	0.94
Arunachal Pradesh	9.90	3.40	8.28	3.65
Assam	4.53	1.31	5.23	1.05
Manipur	10.26	2.39	9.00	1.95
Meghalaya	7.12	2.78	5.58	2.32
Mizoram	12.73	4.47	-	-
Nagaland	7.83	4.39	-	-
Sikkim	11.62	5.14	12.55	4.92
Goa	5.62	2.55	4.32	1.48
Gujarat	3.40	1.18	2.78	0.94
Maharashtra	2.78	0.84	2.21	0.61
Andhra Pradesh	2.94	0.99	2.43	1.61
Karnataka	3.33	1.32	2.92	1.01
Kerala	5.25	1.49	3.25	0.95
Tamil Nadu	4.04	1.94	3.08	1.35

Notes :

1. Public spending on education includes both revenue and capital expenditure for both plan and no-plan. It has been expressed as a ration of Gross State Domestic Product.
2. For the central Government, the ratios have been expressed as proportion of GDP.
3. The central Government figures for 1998-99 is a moving average of the period 1996-98

Source : National Human Development Report, 2001

TABLE - 25
Human Development Index

States	1981 Value	1981 Rank	1991 Value	1991 Rank	2001 Value	2001 Rank
Andhra Pradesh	0.298	9	0.377	9	0.416	10
Assam	0.272	10	0.348	10	0.386	14
Bihar	0.237	15	0.308	15	0.367	15
Gujarat	0.360	4	0.431	6	0.479	6
Haryana	0.360	5	0.443	5	0.509	5
Karnataka	0.346	6	0.412	7	0.478	7
Kerala	0.500	1	0.591	1	0.638	1
Madhya Pradesh	0.245	14	0.328	13	0.394	12
Maharashtra	0.363	3	0.452	4	0.523	4
Orissa	0.267	11	0.345	12	0.404	11
Punjab	0.411	2	0.475	2	0.537	2
Rajasthan	0.256	12	0.347	11	0.424	9
Tamil Nadu	0.343	7	0.466	3	0.531	3
Uttar Pradesh	0.255	13	0.314	14	0.388	13
West Bengal	0.305	8	0.404	8	0.472	8
INDIA	0.302		0.381		0.472	

Note : The HDI for 2001 has been estimated only for a few selected states for which some data, including the Census 2001, was available.

Source : National Human Development Report, 2001

SOURCES

Census 2001 – The comprehensive enumeration of the people living in India has been taking place at every ten year interval since 1881. The last round of census took place in 2001 and some results are available through publications as well as through the census website – www.censusindia.net .

National Family Health Survey 2 – Detailed health and demographic information is collected through the National Family Health Survey. This nationally representative sample survey is similar to the Demographic and Health Survey conducted in other countries. Two rounds have been conducted till date – the first in 1992-93 and the second in 1998 -99. International Institute for Population Sciences, Deonar, Mumbai is responsible for conducting the survey and state-wise reports are available from their offices and also through the web at www.nfhsindia.org.

National Human Development Report 2001 – This report is a compendium of data on various indicators relating to Human Development. The report has been compiled by the Planning Commission and is available both as a printed publication as well as through the web at <http://www.planningcommission.nic.in/reports/genrep/nhdrep/nhdreportf.htm>

Data digest compiled by – Ravi Jeena

UNDERSTANDING REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH

A Resource Pack

This Resource Pack is an introduction for those who wish to learn about different facets of Reproductive Health. Reproductive Health as a concept is relatively new and, despite the name, is not exclusively a 'health' subject. In its ambit it involves social sciences, medical sciences, women's issues, human rights, population sciences, demography and so on. Thus it could be of relevance to individuals with a wide range of interests. Reproductive Health is an issue of interest to Government planners and managers because of the overwhelming concern for population. Reproductive Health is also a matter of great interest to the NGO sector, because of their concern for the health of women. Concern for women, their rights, well being and health is the underlying theme for the entire Resource Pack.

This Resource Pack has been designed as a series of booklets so that the interested reader may straight-away refer to the issue of her/his interest. The matter and presentation of the material in the different booklets has been kept simple as well as provocative as it is meant for the first-time user. Each booklet has been divided into four sections - the first dealing with theory and concepts, the second with issues of relevance, the third on best practices in the field. Keeping the interest of the practitioner in mind there is also a small resource section at the end of each booklet.

The booklets in this pack are as follows -

Booklet 1	<i><u>An Introduction to Reproductive Health</u></i>
Booklet 2	Understanding Numbers : Population and Demography
Booklet 3	Changing Paradigms : RH Policy and Advocacy
Booklet 4	Exploring New Frontiers : Reproductive and Sexual Rights
Booklet 5	Maternal health is still important
Booklet 6	The Promise of better health : Women's Health
Booklet 7	Beyond Family Planning : Contraception
Booklet 8	The Emerging Agenda : Adolescents
Booklet 9	Forging new partnerships : Men's Health and Responsibility
Booklet 10	Coming to terms with reality : HIV/AIDS and STDs
Booklet 11	Acknowledging ourselves : Sex and Sexuality
Booklet 12	Women have Minds Too! : Exploring the interface between Reproductive Health and Mental health
Booklet 13	Taking a stand : Violence, Women and Health
Booklet 14	Data Digest

**KRITI Resource Centre
for
Women's Health , Gender and Empowerment**

The KRITI Resource Centre, is involved in providing training support, production and distribution of material, and engaging in creative partnerships with other institutions to strengthen their work of empowering women at the grassroots level, enabling women to lead healthier lives. The primary activities of the KRITI Resource Centre for Women's Health, Gender and Empowerment are as follows

TRAINING - KRITI has considerable experience and expertise in trainings related to Women's Health and Gender and has provided training support to over 100 organisations as well as Government projects and departments in the states of UP, Uttaranchal, Bihar, Jharkhand, Madhya Pradesh, Delhi, Rajasthan, Haryana and Himachal Pradesh. The Resource centre has been involved in partnerships with other gender training organizations like JAGORI, IWID, and the South Asian Network of Gender Trainers (SANGT).

PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION OF LEARNING AND COMMUNICATION MATERIAL - KRITI is also involved in designing and producing appropriate material for the special needs of those involved in working with communities on these issues. Much of the material is in Hindi. Copiously illustrated material has also been produced keeping grassroots needs in mind. For the practitioners KRITI has produced newsletters, field manuals, training manuals and kits, briefing kits and information sheets on various relevant issues.

RESEARCH AND DOCUMENTATION - KRITI Resource Centre engages in field level documentation, to get a more holistic understanding of women's health and the socio-economic conditions that influence it. Some of the studies it has conducted and participated in include a study of traditional birthing practices, Abortion and women's health in rural areas of Uttarakhand, customs and practices around menstruation, the possibility of HIV/AIDS, implementing the Target Free Approach in Family welfare programmes in UP, quality of care of health care service in UP, violence against women and so on.

ADVOCACY - *The resource centre is also actively involved with advocacy on the issues of Women's Health and Population Policies and Violence against Women. It is closely working with other networks and organisations working on these issues.*

SERVICES PROVIDED BY KRITI RESOURCE CENTRE

- ❖ Library and documentation centre
- ❖ Books, posters and other materials
- ❖ Training and internship
- ❖ Support for developing gender sensitive community based interventions/training programmes